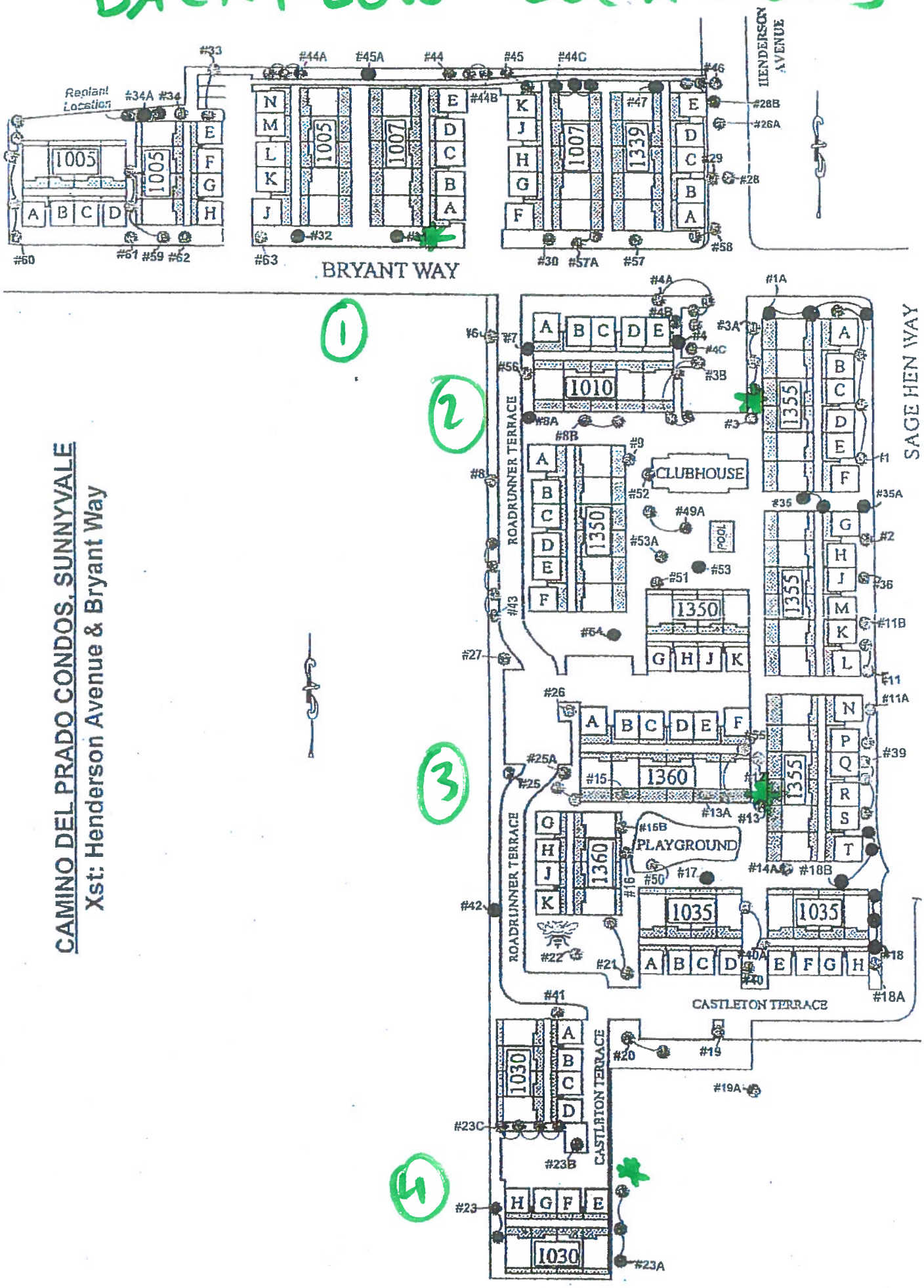BACKFLOW LOCATIONS